

$$\mathbb{N}_0 \quad 0 \in \mathbb{N}_0 \quad \sigma: \mathbb{N}_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_0, n \mapsto \sigma(n) = n'$$



PEANO-AXIOMATIK

$$(0) \nexists n \in \mathbb{N}_0: n' = 0$$

$$(INJ) \forall m, n \in \mathbb{N}_0: m \neq n \Rightarrow m' \neq n'$$

$$(T1) \forall U \subseteq \mathbb{N}_0: (0 \in U \wedge \forall n \in U: n' \in U) \Rightarrow U = \mathbb{N}_0$$

ALL. $R_0 = \mathbb{N}_0 \setminus \{0\} = \mathbb{N}$.

Biz. $U = R_0 \cup \{0\} \xrightarrow{(T1)} \mathbb{N}_0 \xrightarrow{(0)} R_0 = \mathbb{N}. \square$

DEF $(+0) \quad a + 0 = a$
 $(+1) \quad a + b' = (a + b)'$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{r\"ogt. } a \\ U = \{b \mid a+b \text{ def.}\} = \mathbb{N}_0 \end{array} \right]$

SELÖRES: $0' = 1, 1' = 2, 2' = 3, 3' = 4, \dots$

PELDA $2 + 2 = 2 + 1' \xrightarrow{(+1)} (2 + 1)' = (2 + 0')' \xrightarrow{(+1)} (2 + 0)'' \xrightarrow{(+0)} 2'' = 3' = 4$

ALL $n' = n + 1$

Biz $n + 1 = n + 0' \xrightarrow{(+1)} (n + 0)' \xrightarrow{(+0)} n' \quad \square$

ALL $n' = 1 + n$

Biz. HF. $U := \{n \mid n' = 1 + n\} \xrightarrow{(T1)} \mathbb{N}_0 \quad \square$

ALL $(a+b)+c = a+(b+c)$

Biz. Telj. ind. Rög. a, b . $U := \{c \mid (a+b)+c = a+(b+c)\}$

Ker. lépés $0 \overset{?}{\in} U$

$$(a+b)+0 = a+b \Rightarrow$$

$$a+(\underbrace{b+0}_b) = a+b$$

Indukciós lépés $c \in U \overset{?}{\Rightarrow} c' \in U$

(IH): $(a+b)+c = a+(b+c)$

$$\underline{(a+b)+c'} = \underline{(a+b)+c}' =$$

$$\underline{(IH)} \underline{(a+(b+c))}' = a+(b+c)' = \underline{a+(b+c')}$$

(II) $\Rightarrow U = \mathbb{N}_0 \quad \square$

ALL $a+0 \overset{?}{=} a \overset{?}{=} 0+a$

Biz. $U := \{a \mid 0+a = a\}$

Ker. lépés: $0 \overset{?}{\in} U$

$$\underline{0+0} = \underline{0}$$

Indukciós lépés: $a \in U \overset{?}{\Rightarrow} a' \in U$

(IH): $0+a = a$

$$\underline{0+a'} = (0+a)' \underset{(IH)}{=} \underline{a'}$$

(II) $\Rightarrow U = \mathbb{N}_0 \quad \square$

ALL. $a+b=b+a$

Biz. Telj. ind. b relett.

Kérdő lépés. $b=0$

$$a+0=0+a \checkmark$$

Ind. lép. Tfl. $a+b=b+a$ (IH)

cdl. $a+b'=b'+a \checkmark$

$$\underline{a+b'} = a+(b+1) = (a+b) + 1 =$$

$$\stackrel{(IH)}{=} \underbrace{(b+a)}_n + 1 = 1 + \underbrace{(b+a)}_n = (1+b) + a = \underline{b'+a} \quad \square$$

DEF. (0) $a \cdot 0 = 0$

(1) $a \cdot b' = a \cdot b + a$

HF: $2 \cdot 2 = 4$ (de $2 \cdot 2 = 2 + 2$)

ALL. $(a+b) \cdot c = a \cdot c + b \cdot c$

Biz. Telj. ind. c relett.

Kérdő lépés. $c=0$

$$(a+b) \cdot 0 \stackrel{(0)}{=} 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$a \cdot 0 + b \cdot 0 \stackrel{(0)}{=} 0 + 0 \stackrel{(0)}{=} 0$$

Indukciós lépés. Tfl. $(a+b) \cdot c = a \cdot c + b \cdot c$

$$\underline{(a+b) \cdot c} \stackrel{(\cdot 1)}{=} (a+b) \cdot c + (a+b) =$$

$$\stackrel{(IH)}{=} a \cdot c + b \cdot c + a + b = \underbrace{a \cdot c + a}_{\stackrel{(\cdot 1)}{=} a \cdot c'} + \underbrace{b \cdot c + b}_{\stackrel{(\cdot 1)}{=} b \cdot c'}} \quad \square$$

DEF: $a \leq b \Leftrightarrow \exists x \in \mathbb{N}_0: b = a + x$

$a < b \Leftrightarrow \exists x \in \mathbb{N}: b = a + x$

A'LL $\leq$ teljes rendeltetés

Biz: reflexív, tranzitív, antiszimmetrikus

dichotóm: $\forall a, n \in \mathbb{N}_0: a \leq n \vee a \geq n$
növekvő n.

$$U := \{a \mid a \leq n \vee a \geq n\} \stackrel{?}{=} \mathbb{N}_0$$

$$= \{a \mid a < n \vee a \geq n\}$$

Kereshetőség: $0 \stackrel{?}{\in} U$ ✓

$$n = 0 + n \Rightarrow 0 \leq n$$

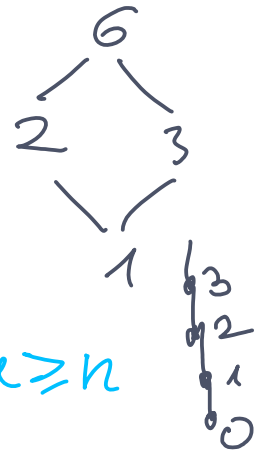
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X

Induktív lépés Tfl. $a \in U: a < n \vee a \geq n$
 cse. $a' \in U$. ✓

① $a < n \Rightarrow \exists x \in \mathbb{N}: n = a + x$

$\mathbb{R}_0 = \mathbb{N} \ni x \Rightarrow \exists y \in \mathbb{N}_0: x = y'$

$$\underline{n = a + x} > a + y' = a + y + 1 = \underline{a + 1} + y = \underline{a'} + y$$

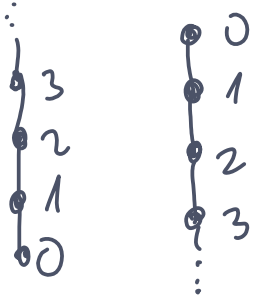


$$\Rightarrow n \nmid a' \Rightarrow a' \in U \checkmark$$

$$(2) \quad a \geq n \Rightarrow \exists x \in \mathbb{N}_0: a = n + x$$

$$a' = (n+x)' = n+x' \Rightarrow a' \geq n$$

$$\Rightarrow a' \in U \checkmark \square$$



If $\subseteq$ lin. red. $\hookrightarrow$ non p. t-sal

$$1) \quad 0 \subseteq 1 \xrightarrow{+1} 1 \subseteq 2 \xrightarrow{+1} 2 \subseteq 3 \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow$$

$$2) \quad 0 \supseteq 1 \xrightarrow{+1} 1 \supseteq 2 \xrightarrow{+1} 2 \supseteq 3 \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow$$