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# DISZKRÉT MATEMATIKA I.

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3. FELADATSOR

HALMAZOK

MBNXK111

## A 3. feladatsor feladatainak megoldásai

**3.1. Feladat.** (a)  $A \cup B = \{a, b, c, d, e\} = U$ ,

(b)  $A \cap B = \{d\}$ ,

(c)  $\overline{B} = \{a, b, c\}$ ,

(d)  $A \setminus B = \{a, b, c\}$ ,

(e)  $A \Delta B = \{a, b, c, e\}$ ,

(f)  $(A \Delta \overline{C}) \setminus \overline{B} = \emptyset$ ,

(g)  $\mathcal{P}(B) = \{\emptyset, \{d\}, \{e\}, \{d, e\}\}$ .

~~ video: [3.1. Feladat](#)

**3.2. Feladat.** Mivel

$$A = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \quad \text{és} \quad B = \{\emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\},$$

ezért

(a)  $A \cup B = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}\}$ ,

(b)  $A \cap B = \{\emptyset, \{b\}\}$ ,

(c)  $A \setminus B = \{\{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$ ,

(d)  $B \setminus A = \{\{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$ ,

(e)  $A \Delta B = \{\{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}\}$ .

~~ video: [3.2. Feladat](#)

**3.3. Feladat.**

(a) Igaz,

(b) igaz,

(c) igaz,

(d) igaz,

(e) hamis,

(f) igaz,

(g) igaz,

(h) igaz.

~~ video: [3.3. Feladat](#)

**3.4. Feladat.**  $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{P}(\emptyset))) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}, \{\{\emptyset\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}\}$

~~ video: [3.4. Feladat](#)

**3.5. Feladat.**

(a) Igen,

(b) igen,

(c) nem,

(d) nem,

(e) nem,

(f) nem.

~~ video: [3.5. Feladat: \(a\), \(c\) és \(e\)](#)

### 3.6. Feladat.

- (a)  $\mathcal{C}_1 = \{\{1, 2\}, \{3, 4\}, \{5, 6\}, \{7\}\}$ ,  
(c)  $\mathcal{C}_3 = \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{4, 5, 6, 7\}\}$ ,
- (b)  $\mathcal{C}_2 = \{\{1, 2\}, \{3, 4\}, \{5, 6, 7\}\}$ ,  
(d) nem létezik ilyen osztályozás.

↔ video: [3.6. Feladat](#)

### 3.7. Feladat.

- (a)  $(A \setminus B) \setminus B = A \setminus B$ ,  
(c)  $A \setminus (B \setminus C) \neq (A \setminus B) \setminus C$ ,  
(e)  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$ ,  
(g)  $(A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B) = A \cup B$ .
- (b)  $A = (A \cup B) \setminus (B \setminus A)$ ,  
(d)  $A \cap (B \cup C) \neq (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$ ,  
(f)  $(A \cap B) \setminus (B \setminus (A \cup C)) = A \cap B$ ,

↔ video: [3.7. Feladat: \(a\)](#), [3.7. Feladat: \(b\)](#), [3.7. Feladat: \(e\)](#)

### 3.8. Feladat. $\overline{A \cup (B \cap (C \cup D))} = \overline{A} \cap (\overline{B} \cup (\overline{C} \cap \overline{D}))$

↔ video: [3.8. Feladat](#)

### 3.9. Feladat. $A \subseteq B$ teljesül, $A = B$ és $B \setminus A = \emptyset$ nem teljesül.

↔ video: [3.9. Feladat](#)

### 3.10. Feladat.

(a)

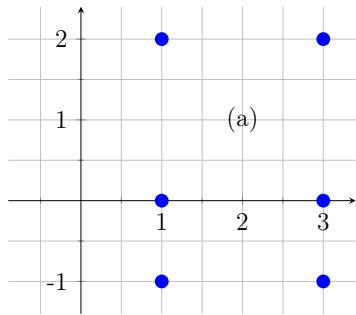
$$\begin{aligned} x \in (A \cap C) \cup (B \cap D) &\iff x \in (A \cup (B \cap D)) \cap (C \cup (B \cap D)) \\ &\iff x \in (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup D) \cap (C \cup B) \cap (C \cup D) \\ &\implies x \in (A \cup B) \cap (C \cup D) \end{aligned}$$

(b)

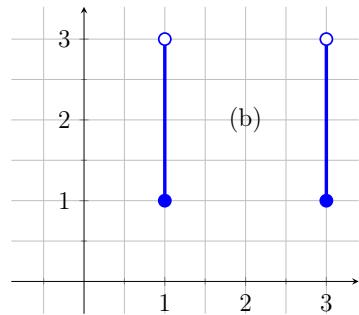
$$\begin{aligned} x \in C \cup D &\implies x \notin B \cap \overline{(C \cup D)} = B \setminus (C \cup D) \\ &\nearrow \\ x \in A \cap C \cap D & \\ &\searrow \\ &x \in A \cap C \\ &\implies x \in (A \cap C) \setminus (B \setminus (C \cup D)) \end{aligned}$$

↔ video: [3.10. Feladat: \(a\)](#)

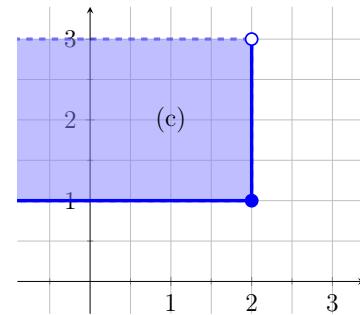
### 3.11. Feladat.



(a)



(b)



(c)

~~ videó: [3.11. Feladat: \(a\)](#)

### 3.12. Feladat.

- (a) Igen,  
(c) nem,

- (b) igen,  
(d) nem.

~~ videók: [3.12. Feladat \(1.rész\)](#), [3.12. Feladat \(2.rész\)](#)