

$$[B] = \{a^{3k}, a^{3k+2}t \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$= \{id, a^3, a^6, a^9, a^{12}, a^{15}, a^{18}, a^{21}t\}$$

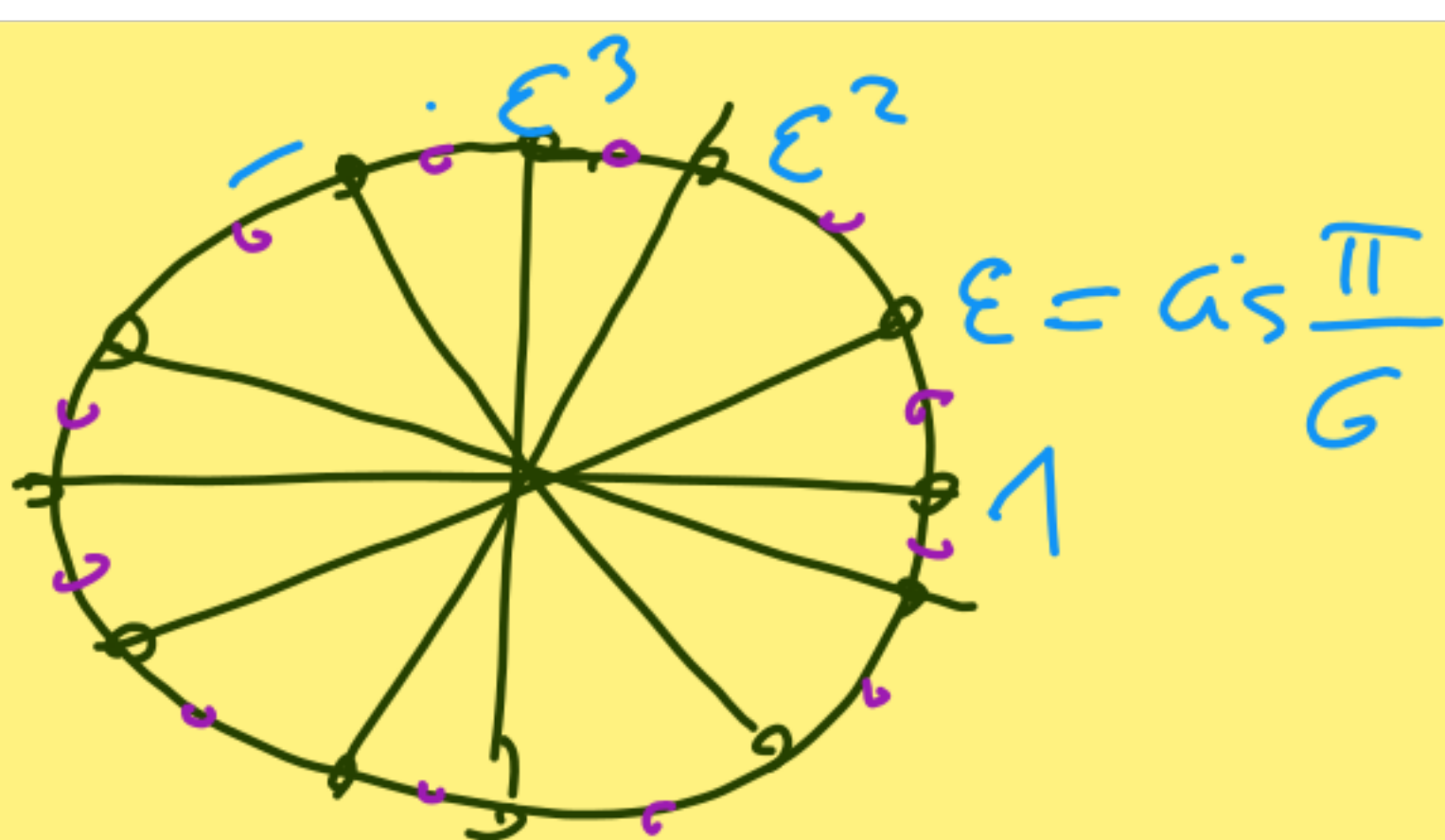
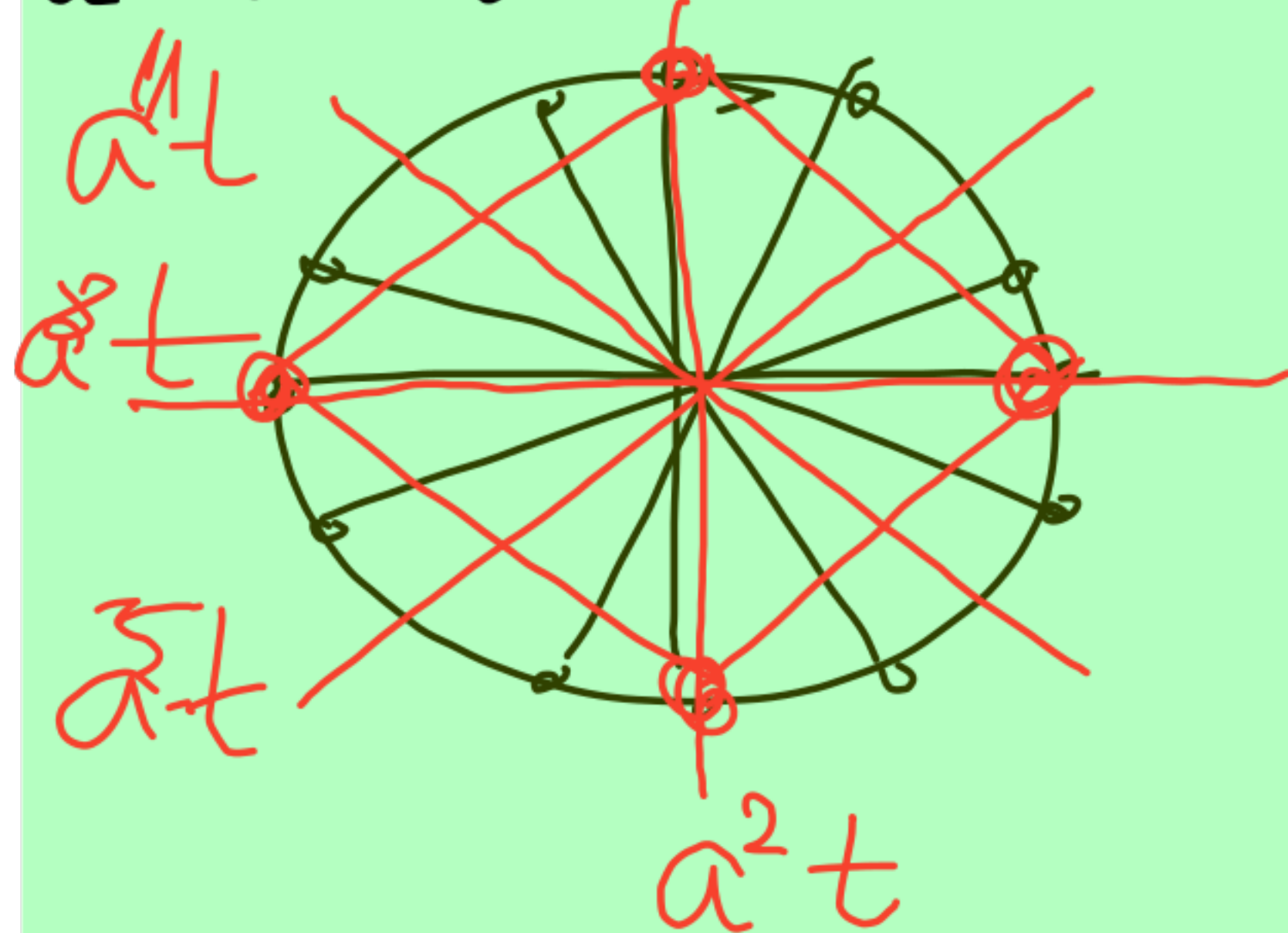
$$a^{3k} \cdot a^{3l} = a^{3(k+l)}$$

$$a^{3k} \cdot a^{3l+2}t = a^{3(k+l)+2}t$$

$$a^{3k+2}t \cdot a^{3l} = a^{3(k+l)+2}t$$

$$a^{3k+2}t \cdot a^{3l+2}t = a^{3(k+l)}$$

||S||  
D<sub>4</sub>



$$E_{12} = \{1, \epsilon, \epsilon^2, \dots, \epsilon^{11}\} \cong$$

$$\cong \mathbb{Z}_{12} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 11\}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_{12}\text{-ben } [\bar{2}, \bar{3}] = \{1, \bar{2}, \dots, \bar{p}\}$$

$$= \mathbb{Z}_{12}$$

$$[\epsilon^2, \epsilon^3] = [\epsilon^2\psi, \epsilon^3\psi]\psi^{-1}$$

$$= \mathbb{Z}_{12}\psi^{-1} = \mathbb{Z}_{12}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_{24} = [\bar{4}, \bar{6}] = \{0, \bar{2}, \dots, \bar{22}\}$$

$$[(1, 1, -2), (1, -2, 1), (2, 1, 1)] = [B]$$

$$(a, b, c) + (a', b', c') = (a+a', b+b', c+c')$$

$$a \equiv b \equiv c \quad a' \equiv b' \equiv c' \Rightarrow a+a' \equiv b+b' \equiv c+c'$$

$$a+b+c=0 \quad a'+b'+c'=0 \Rightarrow (a+a')+(b+b')+(c+c')=0$$

$$[B] \subseteq \{(a, b, c) \mid a+b+c=0 \wedge a \equiv b \equiv c\}$$

$$\supseteq x(1, 1, -2) + y(1, -2, 1) = (a, b, c)$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y=a \\ x-2y=b \\ -2x+y=c \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = \frac{a-b}{3} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x = \frac{2a+b}{3} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$2x-y = a+b = -c$$

$$[(-1, -1, 2), (-2, 1, 1), (2, 7, 7)] = [B]$$

$$\begin{matrix} \parallel & \parallel & \parallel \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 = -b_3$$

$$g = (368)(46)$$

$$g^k = (368)^k(46)^k = id \Leftrightarrow 3|k \wedge 2|k \Leftrightarrow 6|k$$

$$\Rightarrow \sigma(g) = 6$$

$$g = (3468)$$

$$g^k = id \Leftrightarrow 4|k$$

$$\sigma(g) = 4$$