

$$\langle \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x} | \frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial x} \rangle = \langle \frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial x} | \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x} \rangle \Rightarrow$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \varphi \Delta \vartheta - \int_{\Omega} \vartheta \Delta \varphi = 0 \quad \text{h.s.} \quad \varphi|_{\partial\Omega} = \vartheta|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$$

$$\Delta \varphi = \lambda \varphi, \quad \Delta \vartheta = \mu \vartheta \Rightarrow \int_{\Omega} \varphi (\mu \vartheta) = \int_{\Omega} (\lambda \varphi) \vartheta = 0, \quad \mu \int_{\Omega} \varphi \vartheta - \lambda \int_{\Omega} \varphi \vartheta = 0$$
$$(\lambda - \mu) \langle \varphi | \vartheta \rangle = 0, \quad \langle \varphi | \vartheta \rangle = 0 \quad \text{h.s.} \quad \lambda \neq \mu$$